# SWETHA ARUMUGAM

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## **EDUCATION**

## Indian Institute of Technology, Hyderabad

Bachelors in Electrical Engineering; CGPA: 9.01/10

Hyderabad, India Aug 2020 - May 2024

#### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

## Research Intern - MITACS GRI

under Prof. Gregory Sivakoff

University of Alberta, Canada

May 2023 - Aug 2023

- Cross-Matched VLASS catalog with Gaia sub-sub-giants (SSGs) catalog to identify transient and variable events, to help further in the study of Globular Clusters.
- Performed analysis of VLASS FITS files in **Python** and **ds9**.
- Developed computational pipeline for advanced data analysis and handling of large datasets of VLASS in Python.

# Indian Pulsar Timing Array Consortium (InPTA)

Pune, India

Associate Member

June 2022 - Present

- Data Base Management: Currently working with the National Center for Radio Astrophysics (NCRA) to develop and manage upgraded Giant Metrewave Radio Telescope (uGMRT) legacy database using **PostgreSQL**.
- Observational Radio Astronomy: Active observer for InPTA, conducting 50+ hours of observations using uGMRT and reduced its raw data using Pinta pipeline.
- Member of Gravitational Radiation and Science with Pulsars (GRASP), where interesting pulsar projects and papers are discussed.

# Publications/Preprints

- [1] Arumugam S, Desai S. 2023 Classification of pulsar glitch amplitudes using extreme deconvolution. *Journal of High Energy Astrophysics* 37, 46–50. (doi:10.1016/j.jheap.2022.12.003).
- [2] Srivastava A, Desai S, Kolhe N, Surnis M, Joshi BC, Susobhanan A, Chalumeau A, Hisano S, K N, <u>Arumugam S</u>, et al. 2023 Noise analysis of the Indian Pulsar Timing Array data release I. Phys. Rev. D 108, 023008. (doi: 10.1103/PhysRevD.108.023008).
- [3] Paladi AK, Dwivedi C, Rana P, Nobleson K, Susobhanan A, Joshi BC, Tarafdar P, Deb D, <u>Arumugam S</u>, Gopakumar A, et al. 2023 Multiband extension of the wideband timing technique. Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society 527, 1, 213–231. (doi:10.1093/mnras/stad3122).
- [4] Antoniadis J, Arumugam P, <u>Arumugam S</u>, Babak S, Bagchi M, Bak Nielsen AS, Bassa CG, Bathula A, Berthereau A, Bonetti M, et al. 2023 The second data release from the European Pulsar Timing Array IV. Search for continuous gravitational wave signals. arXiv e-prints arXiv:2306.16226. (doi:10.48550/arXiv.2306.16226).
- [5] Singha J, Joshi BC, Krishnakumar MA, Kareem F, Bathula A, Dwivedi C, Jacob SJ, Desai S, Tarafdar P, Arumugam P, et al. 2023 Using low-frequency scatter-broadening measurements for precision estimates of dispersion measures. arXiv e-prints arXiv:2309.16765. (doi:10.48550/arXiv.2309.16765).
- [6] The International Pulsar Timing Array Collaboration, et al. 2023 Comparing recent PTA results on the nanohertz stochastic gravitational wave background. arXiv e-prints arXiv:2309.00693. (doi:10.48550/arXiv.2309.00693).

#### Posters and Presentation

- Transient Identification using VLASS data to understand Globular Clusters University of Alberta, Canada 3-Minute Thesis
- Classification of Pulsar Glitch Amplitudes using Extreme Deconvolution

  Poster Presentation

IIT Kharagpur, India

## Superresolution and Satellite Track Removal in Astronomical Images

under Prof. Sumohanna Channappayya

Jan-May'23

- Developed a novel method for generating high-resolution astronomical images from low-resolution, blurred observations while effectively eliminating satellite trails using **Hough Transform** technique.
- Conducted a comparative analysis between deep learning-based super-resolution reconstruction techniques, specifically the **CNN** process, and advanced **wavelet**-based methods.
- Evaluated the performance of our approach using metrics such as PSNR, MSE, and SSIM, and provided a benchmark for future research in this field.

## **Correlation Coefficients**

under Prof. Shantanu Desai

Jan-May'22

- Conducted a statistical analysis of correlation coefficients, including Pearson's sample correlation coefficient, Spearman rank correlation coefficient, and Kendall Tau.
- Analyzed the characteristics of each coefficient and their applications in exploratory data analysis, structural modeling, and data engineering.
- Demonstrated proficiency in data analysis and **statistical modeling** techniques, including **hypothesis testing** and **regression analysis**.

# • Cosmic Lithium Problem: Non-Gaussian Error Distribution of <sup>7</sup><sub>3</sub>Li Abundance Measurements

- Undertook an independent study to enhance personal understanding of the Cosmic Lithium Problem, drawing inspiration from the research findings of Crandall, S., Houston, S., & Ratra, B. (2014).
- $\circ$  Conducted an analysis of the error distribution in  ${}_{3}^{7}$ Li abundance measurements sourced from the research conducted by Spite et al, with the aim of assessing its statistical significance.
- Concluded that, while the non-Gaussian nature of the data was of interest, it did not offer a comprehensive solution to the Lithium Problem.

#### • Electrical Projects:

- Spearheaded a project focused on **Digital Signal Processing**, encompassing the design and implementation of innovative solutions to real-world electrical engineering challenges.
- Demonstrated adeptness in signal conditioning techniques by conceiving and designing a Schmitt trigger circuit, leveraging Arduino and KiCAD. Employed LtSpice simulations to verify the effectiveness of the signal conditioning in eliminating noise from digital circuit signals, ultimately enhancing signal quality and reliability.

## Relevant Courses

- Physics: Modern Physics, Astronomy and Astrophysics, Nuclear Physics
- Data Science and ML: Data Science Analysis, Matrix Theory, Introduction to AI and ML, DBMS I, Calculus I & II, Vector Calculus, Differential Equations, Complex Variables
- Certified Courses Coursera: Machine Learning, Data-Driven Astronomy, The Evolving Universe, Understanding Einstein: The Special Theory of Relativity, Understanding Modern Physics I: Relativity and Cosmology, Astro 101: Black Holes, Exploring Quantum Physics
- Signal Processing: Signals and Systems, Digital Signal Processing, Communication Systems, Wireless Communication, Image and Video Processing, Information Theory, Topics in Data Storage and Communication
- Electrical Core Fundamentals: Control Systems, Engineering Electromagnetics, Physics of Electrical Engineering Materials

# TEACHING ASSISTANT

Data Science Analysis
Prof. Shantanu Desai

IIT Hyderabad

Jan 2023 - May 2023

- Assisted professor in classroom management and maintaining accurate records.
  - Contributed to grading and assessment and offering constructive feedback to over 100 students.

## ACHIEVEMENTS

- Received IIT-Hyderabad's Saroj Sharma Memorial Award for Research Excellence for female UG students.
- Recipient of IIT-Hyderabad's Merit Cum Means Scholarship for three years.

#### Positions of Responsibility

#### Electronika Senior Core Member

Electronics club of IITH

Aug 2020 - May 2023

• Mentored junior members in a club project focused on the Smart Helmet. Additionally, designed and constructed a Health Monitoring Clock as part of my club contributions.

# Cepheid Core Member

Astronomy and Astrophysics club of IITH

July 2021 - April 2022

Organized outreach events, informative sessions, and captivating stargazing events that connected students and
enthusiasts with the wonders of the cosmos. Collaborated effectively with the Electronics Club to facilitate access to
a telescope, enabling students to witness and learn about celestial phenomena firsthand.

## Epoch member

Machine Learning and Data Science Club of IITH

July 2021 - April 2022

Active member of the Machine Learning and Data Science Club, participating in knowledge-sharing sessions, collaborative data analysis projects, and discussions on emerging trends in AI and data analytics.

## SKILLS

- Statistics: Bayesian statistics, Monte Carlo simulation, Likelihood inference, Bootstrapping, Hypothesis testing, Statistical significance evaluation, MCMC
- Programming Languages: C/C++, Python, SQL, MATLAB, Unix Scripting, Verilog
- Tools/Libraries: ds9, PostgreSQL, emcee, dynesty, astropy, scipy, astroML, Bash, Git/GitHub, Mathematica, Origin
- **Technical**: Data Visualization, Machine Learning, Cloud Computing, Data Structures and Algorithms, Database Management Systems

### RESEARCH INTERESTS

Radio Astronomy, X-ray Astronomy, Pulsars, Compact Objects, Gravitational Waves, Time-Domain Astronomy, Interstellar Medium, Instrumentation.

# EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

- Digital Arts Volunteer for National Service Scheme (NSS) India.
- Served as a Core Member of IITH's Art Club (Gesture) and actively contributed to the Campus Mental Health Community.